

# Decisions and Uncertainty: Final Exam

December 21, 2017

*Please, answer the following questions. The total number of points is 60. **Time allowed:** two hours. PLEASE PLEASE, make an effort to write in a legible and organized fashion.*

3. (30 points) The (traditional) Anscombe-Aumann approach to modelling Subjective Expected Utility (SEU).
  - (a) (5 points) Describe in as much detail as you can the decision setting that is used, and its mathematical properties.
  - (b) (10 points) State the axioms for the SEU model in this setting, and discuss them as much as you can. Is there a different way to obtain state independence?
  - (c) (10 points) State the representation theorem (including uniqueness) and describe intuitively how it is proved.
  - (d) (5 points) Finally, describe how you could measure subjective probabilities in this setting.
4. (30 points) The “conditional” version of the Subjective Expected Utility (SEU) model of Savage.
  - (a) (5 points) Explain the difference between the setting used in Savage’s original model and the conditional setting.
  - (b) (10 points) State the axioms used (in the case of the Savage axioms, please write the statement), and possible comment on the meaning of the ones different from Savage’s.
  - (c) (15 points) Sketch the proof of the representation theorem, in as much detail as time allows.